

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

رَبِّ اشْرَحْ لِي صَدْرِي ۖ ۚ وَيَسِّرْ لِي أَمْرِي ۖ ۚ وَاحْلُلْ عُقْدَةً مِّنْ لِّسَانِي ۖ ۚ
يَفْقَهُوا قَوْلِي ۖ ۚ

Surah 20 (25-28)

My lord! Uplift my heart for me, and make my task easy, and remove the impediment from my tongue, so people may understand my speech

رَبِّ يَسِّرْ وَلَا تُعَسِّرْ وَتِمِّمْ بِالْخَيْرِ

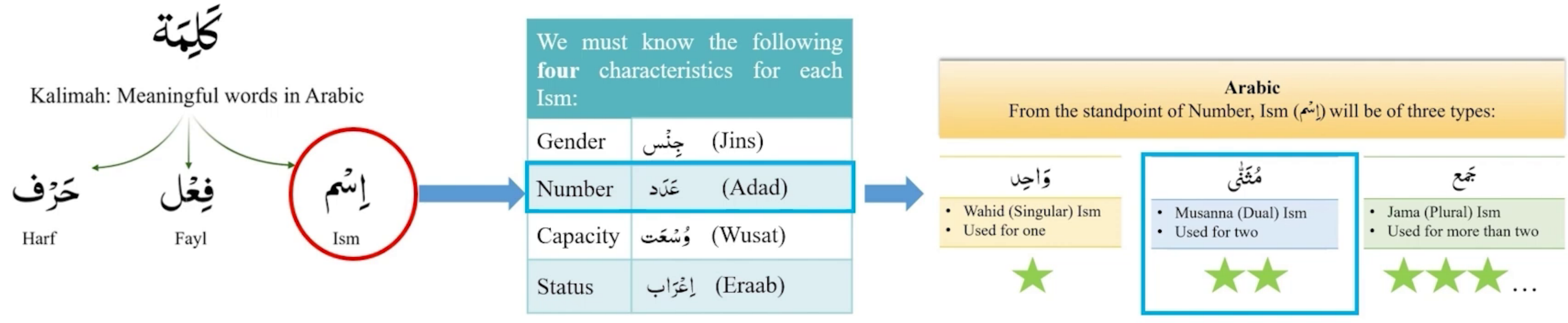
My Lord, make this task easy for me and do not make it difficult for me.
Let my affairs end with goodness.



Learning objectives of Lecture 5

- Continue with the study of Number (Adad) of Ism
- Study of Plural Ism
- Types of Plural Ism





Take a Wahid (Singular) Ism, e.g., كِتَاب (a book/one book) 

Add a 'Zabar' َ on the last Harf (alphabet) of the Wahid Ism

كِتَاب

Add: اِنِ

كِتَابَانِ



Ending in 'Aani' sound

Add: يٰنِ

كِتَابَيْنِ



'Ending in 'Ayeni' sound

How to convert Wahid Ism into Musanna Ism



Revision of
Lecture 4

What do you remember from
Plurals and the comparison
of english/urdu plurals vs
Arabic?

Plural in English and Urdu

English

Broken Plural		Non-Broken Plural	
Plural	Singular	Plural	Singular
Men	Man	Boys	Boy
Women	Woman	Girls	Girl
Mice	Mouse	Books	Book
Feet	Foot	Tables	Table



Made according to a formula

Urdu

Broken Plural		Non-Broken Plural	
Plural	Singular	Plural	Singular
خطوط Letters	خط Letter	جوتے Shoes	جوتا Shoe
احکام Orders	حکم Order	تارے Stars	تارا Star
تحائف Gifts	تحفہ Gift	لڑکے Boys	لڑکا Boy
حوادث Accidents	حادثہ Accident	گھوڑے Horses	گھوڑا Horse

Made according to a formula

Plural Ism made using a formula

Non-Broken Plural

Jama Salim جَمْع سَالِم

Different formula used to make Plural for **Masculine** and **Feminine** Asmaa

جَمْع سَالِم مُؤَنَّث

Feminine Non-Broken Plural



Plural Asmaa [جَمْع أَسْمَاء] in Arabic

Plural made using a formula

Non-Broken Plural

Plural made without any formula

Broken Plural

جَمْع سَالِم مُذَكَّر
Masculine Non-Broken Plural

99% of the time used for Sifaat

صِفَات

How do we make Non-
Broken Plural?

Anything different to
Dual?

How to make:

جَمْعُ سَالِمٍ مُذَكَّرٌ

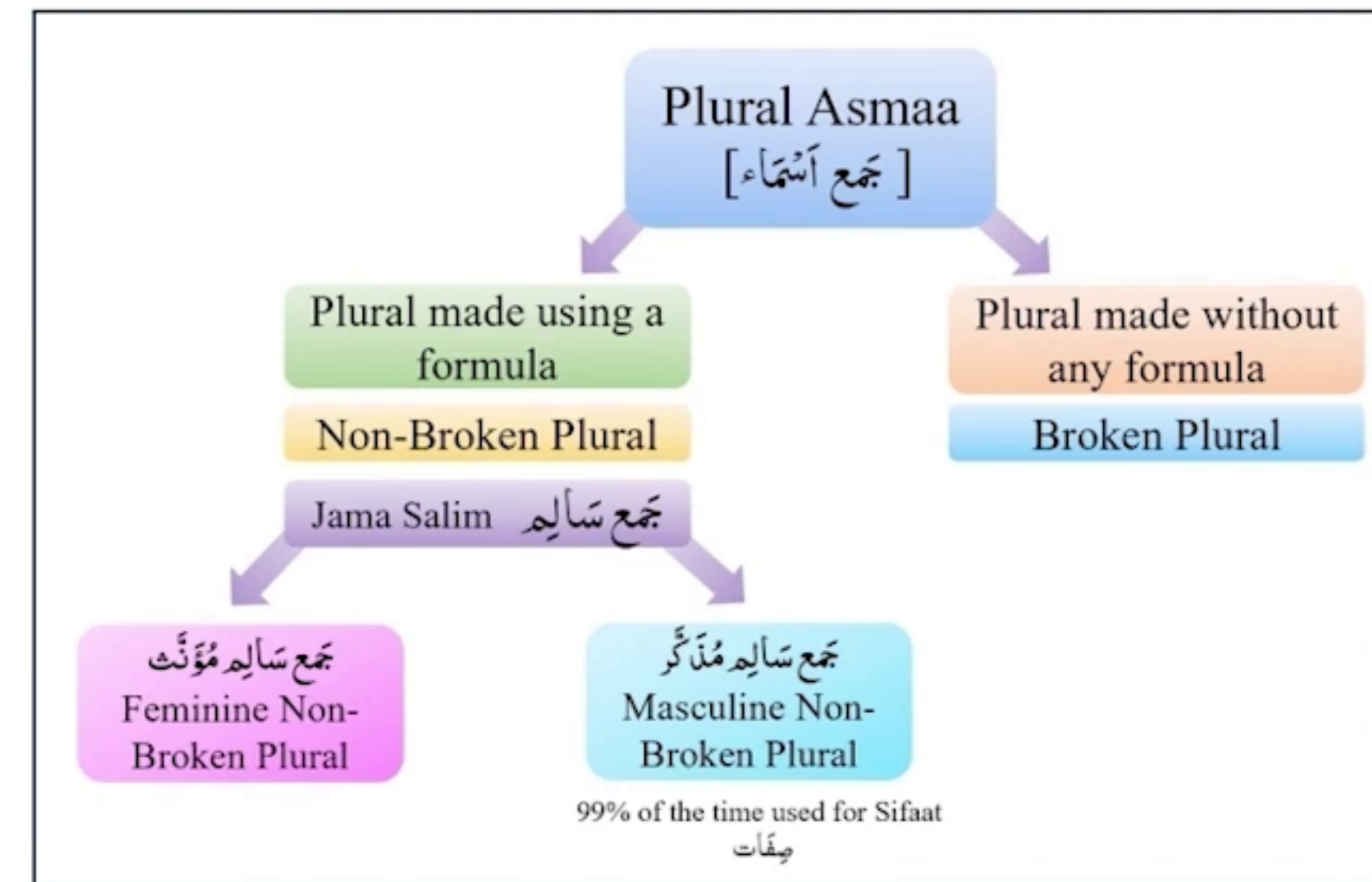
Jama Salim Muzakkar

Masculine Non-Broken Plural

99% of the time used for Sifaat

صِفَات

	Urdu	Arabic
َ	Zabar	Fathah
ِ	Zer	Kasrah
ُ	Pesh	Dammah



Plural

مُسْلِمِينَ = يَنْ + ِ + مُسْلِمٍ More than two Masculine Muslims
عَابِدِينَ = يَنْ + ِ + عَابِدٍ More than two Masculine worshippers
صَالِحِينَ = يَنْ + ِ + صَالِحٍ More than two pious men/boys

‘Eena’ sound

Plural

مُسْلِمُونَ = وَنَ + ُ + مُسْلِمٍ More than two Masculine Muslims
عَابِدُونَ = وَنَ + ُ + عَابِدٍ More than two Masculine worshippers
صَالِحُونَ = وَنَ + ُ + صَالِحٍ More than two pious men/boys

‘Oona’ sound

Singular Masculine Sifat

(Adjective/attribute)

مُسْلِمٌ One Masculine Muslim
عَابِدٌ One Masculine worshipper
صَالِحٌ One pious man/boy



Practice of Masculine Non-Broken Plural جمع سَالِم مُذَكَّر **Please note:** All plurals in this table refer to **more than two** in number

جمع سَالِم مُذَكَّر Masculine Non-Broken Plural	Singular وَاحِد	جمع سَالِم مُذَكَّر Masculine Non-Broken Plural	Singular وَاحِد
Hypocrites مُنَافِقُونَ مُنَافِقِينَ	A hypocrite مُنَافِق	Believers مُؤْمِنُونَ مُؤْمِنِينَ	A believer مُؤْمِن
Disobedient people (Surah 7; Ayah 102) فَاسِقُونَ فَاسِقِينَ	A disobedient person فَاسِق	Worshippers عَابِدُونَ عَابِدِينَ	A worshipper عَابِد
Liars كَاذِبُونَ كَاذِبِينَ	A liar كَاذِب	A truthful group of individuals (Surah 15; Ayah 64) صَادِقُونَ صَادِقِينَ	A truthful individual صَادِق
Referring to a group of sitting people جَالِسُونَ جَالِسِينَ	Referring to a sitting person جَالِس	Referring to a group of standing individuals قَائِمُونَ قَائِمِينَ	Referring to a standing person (Surah 3; Ayah 39) قَائِم
Evil, wicked people ظَالِحُونَ ظَالِحِينَ	An evil, wicked person ظَالِح	Pious people صَالِحُونَ صَالِحِينَ	A pious person صَالِح
The patient ones صَابِرُونَ صَابِرِينَ	The patient one صَابِر	Wrongdoers (Surah 2; Ayah 51) ظَالِمُونَ ظَالِمِينَ	A wrongdoer ظَالِم
Guardians, protectors حَافِظُونَ حَافِظِينَ	A guardian, a protector (Surah 86; Ayah 4) حَافِظ	Those who are humbly submissive; Surah 23, Ayah 2 خَاشِعُونَ خَاشِعِينَ	One who is humbly submissive خَاشِع
A fasting group of people صَائِمُونَ صَائِمِينَ	A fasting person صَائِم	Those who repent (Surah 9; Ayah 112) تَائِبُونَ تَائِبِينَ	One who repents تَائِب
Peace makers Reformers (Surah 2; Ayah 11) مُصْلِحُونَ مُصْلِحِينَ	An amender A peace-maker A reformer مُصْلِح	Corruptors People spreading corruption مُفْسِدُونَ مُفْسِدِينَ	The corruptor (Surah 2; Ayah 220) مُفْسِد
believe in the unity of God مُوحِدُونَ مُوحِدِينَ	The one who believes in the unity/Oneness of God مُوحِد	Polytheistic people مُشْرِكُونَ مُشْرِكِينَ	A polytheistic person مُشْرِك



How to make:

جَمْعُ سَالِمٍ مُؤَنَّثٌ

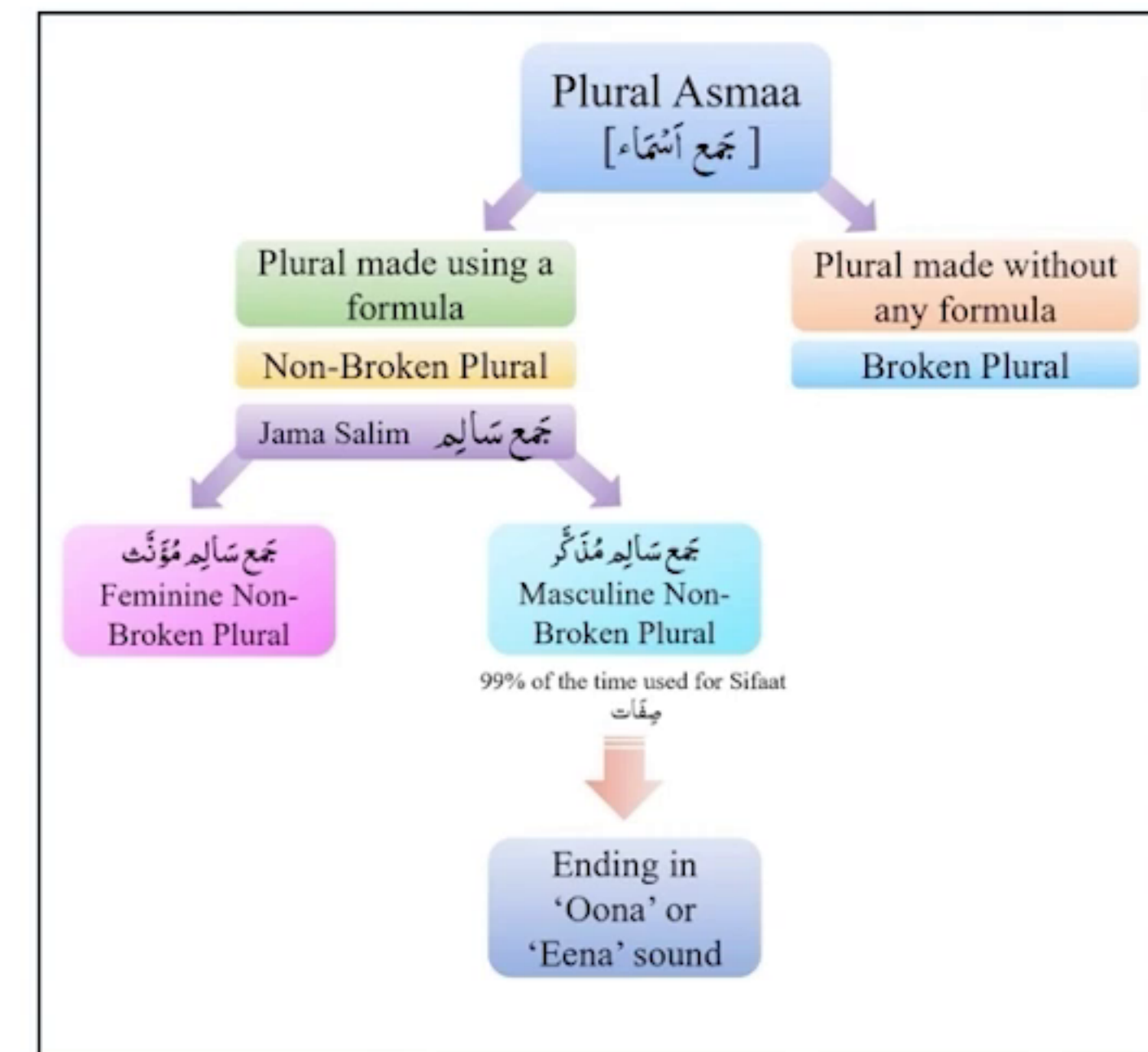
Jama Salim Mo'annas

Feminine Non-Broken Plural

Used for:

Sifaat

Asmaa ending in ة



Plural		Singular Feminine Ism	
More than two Muslim girls/women	مُسْلِمَات = ت + ا + مُسْلِمَة	One Muslim girl/woman	مُسْلِمَة
More than two gardens	جَنَّات = ت + ا + جَنَّة	One garden	جَنَّة
		Sifat (adjective/attribute)	
		Non-Sifat	



'Aaat' sound

Practice of Feminine Non-Broken Plural جمع سَالِمٌ مُؤَنَّثٌ

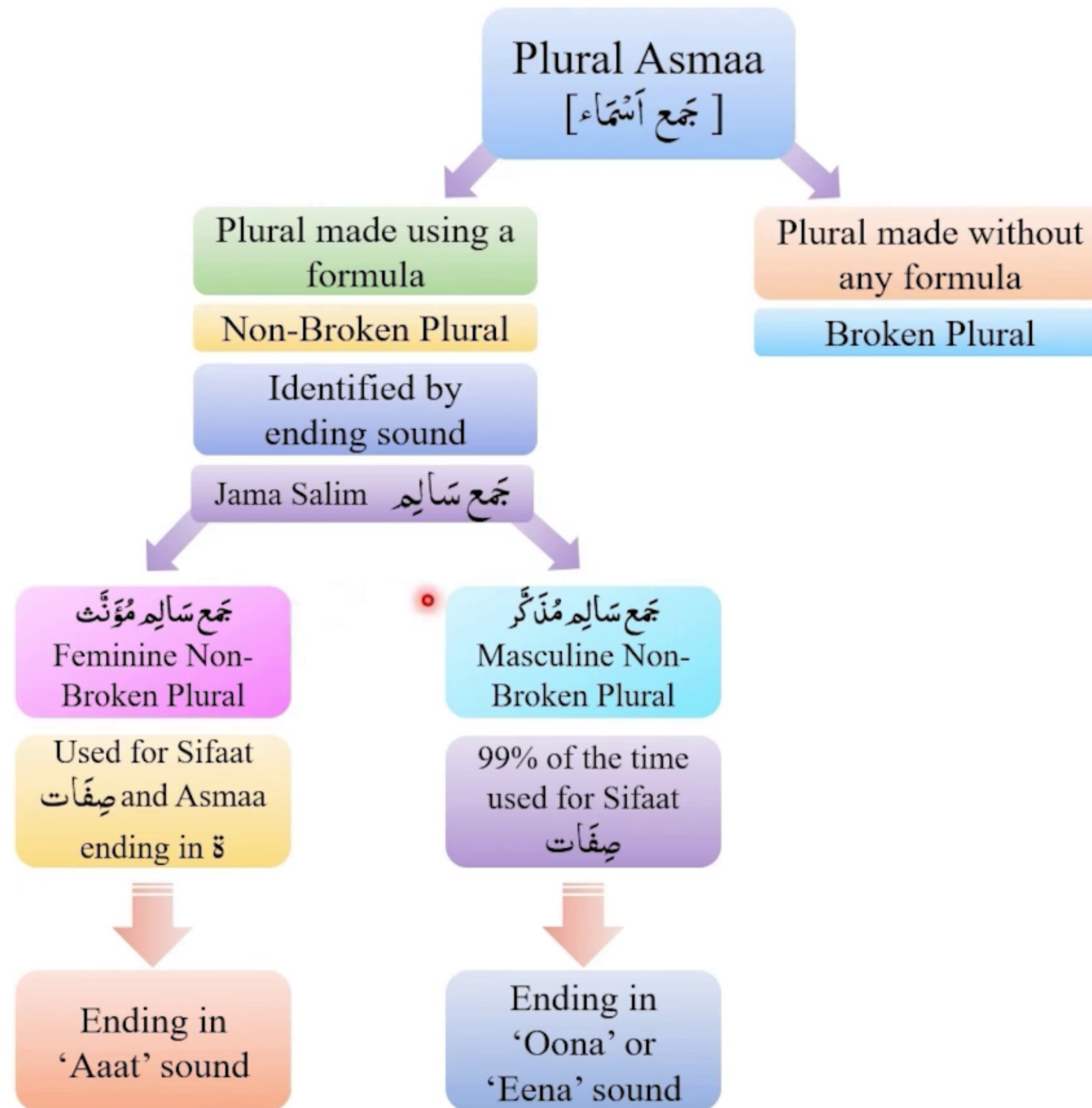
Please note: All plurals in this table refer to **more than two** in number

جمع سَالِمٌ مُؤَنَّثٌ Feminine Non-Broken Plural	Singular وَاحِدٌ	جمع سَالِمٌ مُؤَنَّثٌ Feminine Non-Broken Plural	Singular وَاحِدٌ
Female hypocrites	مُنافِقَات	Female believers	مُؤْمِنَات
Female disbelievers	كَافِرَات	Female polytheists	مُشْرِكَات
Disobedient girls/women	فَاسِقَات	Female worshippers	عَابِدَات
Fasting girls/women	صَائِمَات	Obedient girls/women (Surah 33; Ayah 35)	قَانِئَات
Evidences Proofs	بَيِّنَات	Ayaat of the Quran Literal meaning: Signs	آيَات
Sermons	خُطَبَات	Meaningful words	كَلِمَات
Female students	طَالِبَات	Private rooms Private chambers (Surah 49; Ayah 4)	مُحَرِّمَات



Revision of Non-Broken Plural

(جمع سَالِم Jama Salim)



Broken Plural

examples?

How can we make and
know broken plurals?

Broken Plural

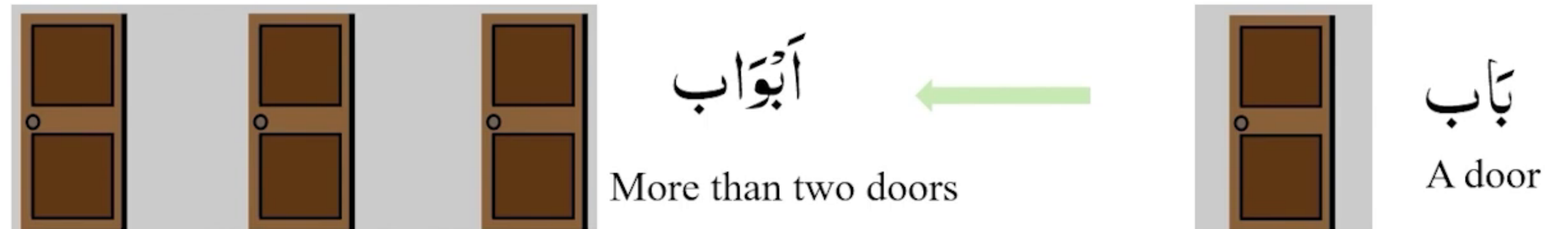
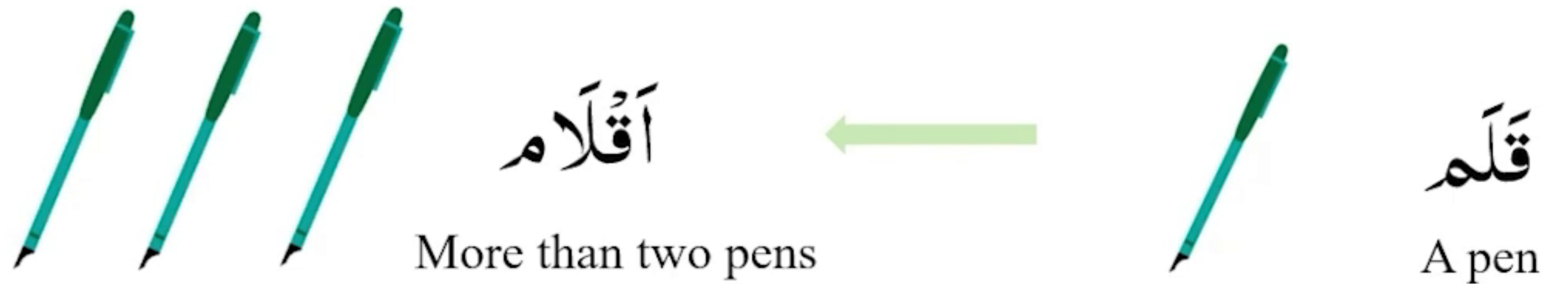
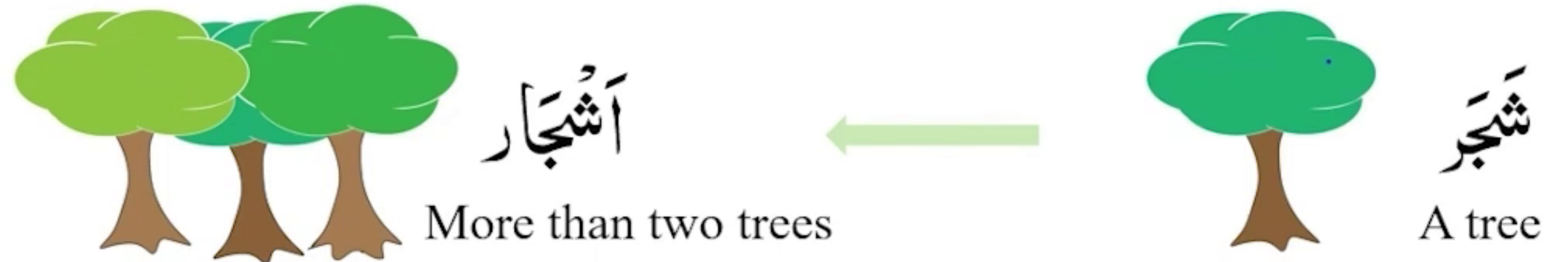
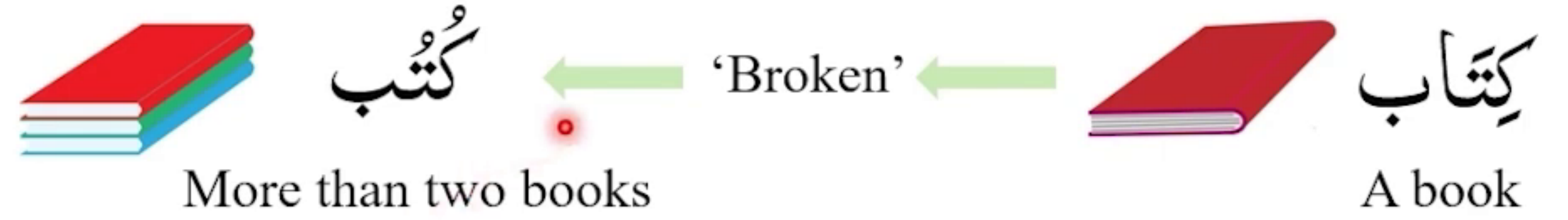
No formula to make Broken Plural or no ending sound to identify them

We need to learn these through practice and vocabulary-building

Also called Jama Mukassar

جمع مُكَسَّر

Mukassar means **broken**



Practice of Broken Plural (جَمْع مُكَسَّر ; Jama Mukassar) of Singular Asmaa (وَاحِد اَسْمَاء), including Sifaat (صِفَات)

Please note: All plurals in this table refer to **more than two** in number

Broken Plural جَمْع مُكَسَّر	Singular وَاحِد	Broken Plural جَمْع مُكَسَّر	Singular وَاحِد
Doors	أَبْوَاب	One door	بَاب
Reasons	أَسْبَاب	One reason	سَبَب
Deeds or actions	أَعْمَال	One deed or action	عَمَل
Multiple/different weights	أَوْزَان	One weight	وِزْن
Names	أَسْمَاء	One name	إِسْم
Diseases	أَمْرَاض	One disease	مَرَض
Voices or sounds (Surah 49; Ayah 2)	أَصْوَات	A voice or sound	صَوْت
Children	أَطْفَال	One child	طِفْل
Slaves	عِبَاد	One slave	عَبْد
Men	رِجَال	One man	رَجُل
Examples: Tall people, tall tall all the time	طَوَال	A tall person, long object, long time duration, etc.	طَوِيل
Pens	أَقْلَام	One pen	قَلَم
Multiple mentions or remembrances	أَذْكَار	A mention or remembrance	ذِكْر
Many times	أَوْقَات	One time	وَقْتُ
Verses	أَشْعَار	One verse	شِعْر
Actions	أَفْعَال	One action	فِعْل
Boys or children	أَوْلَاد	One boy or child	وَلَد
Possessions	أَمْوَال	A possession	مَال
Persons	أَشْخَاص	One person	شَخْص
Mountains	جِبَال	One mountain	جَبَل
Seas	بِحَار	One sea	بَحْر
Dogs	كِلَاب	One dog	كَلْب

Practice of Broken Plural (جَمْع مُكَسَّر ; Jama Mukassar) of Singular Asmaa (وَاحِد اَسْمَاء), including Sifaat (صِفَات)

Please note: All plurals in this table refer to **more than two** in number

Broken Plural جَمْع مُكَسَّر	Singular وَاحِد	Broken Plural جَمْع مُكَسَّر	Singular وَاحِد
Used for 'stern and severe angels' (Surah 66; Ayah 6)	غِلَاط	Severe/harsh: (e.g. 'A severe punishment', Surah 11; Ayah 58)	غَلِيْظ
Noble people	شِرَاف	A noble person	شَرِيْف
Houses	بُيُوت	One house	بَيْت
Faces	وُجُوْه	Face (Surah 55; Ayah 27)	وَجْه
Sins	ذُنُوب	A Sin	ذَنْب
Messengers	رُسُل	One messenger	رَسُوْل
Donkeys (Surah 74; Ayah 50)	حُمُر	A donkey (Surah 62; Ayah 5)	حِمَار
Wicked people (Surah 83; Ayah 7)	فُجَّار	A wicked person	فَاجِر
Students	طُلَّاب	One student	طَالِب
Readers or reciters	قُرَّاء	A reader or reciter	قَارِى
Medicines or drugs	أَدْوِيَّة	A medicine or drug	دَوَاء
Used when referring to a group of noble, honorable, or dignified people	كِرَام	Used for 'stern and severe angels' (Surah 66; Ayah 6)	شِدَاد
Hearts (Surah 10; Ayah 74)	قُلُوب	Matters or affairs	أُمُور
Limits (Surah 58; Ayah 4)	حُدُود	Books	كُتُب
A matter or affair (Surah 97; Ayah 4)	أَمْر	Pages, papers, or scrolls	صُفُف
A limit	حَدّ	Disbelievers	كُفَّار
A book	كِتَاب	Servants	خُدَّام
A page, paper, or scroll	صَحِيْفَة	One trader	تَاجِر
One disbeliever	كَافِر	One language	لِسَان
One servant	خَادِم		

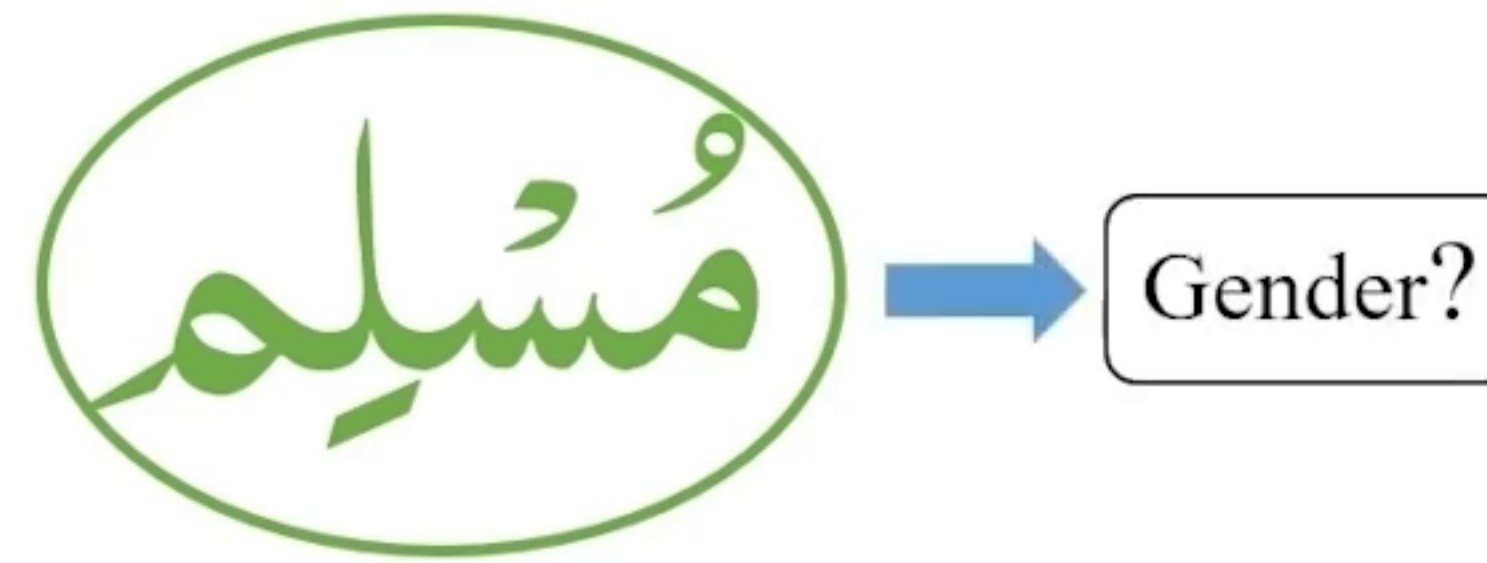


Adapted from Lisan ul Quran textbook

Practice of Broken Plural (جَمْع مُكَسَّر ; Jama Mukassar) of Singular Asmaa (وَاحِد اَسْمَاء), including Sifaat (صِفَات)

Please note: All plurals in this table refer to **more than two** in number

Broken Plural جَمْع مُكَسَّر	Singular وَاحِد	Broken Plural جَمْع مُكَسَّر	Singular وَاحِد
Answers	أَجْوِبَةٌ	Questions	أَسْئَلَةٌ
Leaders or governors	أُمَرَاءُ	Strangers / foreign people	غُرَبَاءُ
Martyrs	شُهَدَاءُ	Participants	شُرَكَاءُ
Allies, guardians, protectors (Surah 42; Ayah 46)	أَوْلِيَاءُ	Prophets	أَنْبِيَاءُ
Friends	أَصْدِقَاءُ	Rich people (Surah 3; Ayah 181)	أَغْنِيَاءُ
Immoralities (Surah 42; Ayah 37)	فَوَاحِشُ	Rules	قَوَاعِدُ
Newspapers or journals	صَحَائِفُ	Doctrines	عَقَائِدُ
Schools	مَدَارِسُ	Mosques	مَسَاجِدُ
Scenes	مَنَاطِرُ	Religions	مَذَاهِبُ
Referring to the dead in plural	مَوْتَى	Patients / ill people	مَرَضَى



Practice

- Name
- Pronoun
- Sifat

Which category of
Ism?

مُسْلِم

Gender?

Masculine

Because it does
not meet criteria
to be Feminine



Practice

- Name
- Pronoun
- Sifat

Which category of
Ism?

مُسْلِم

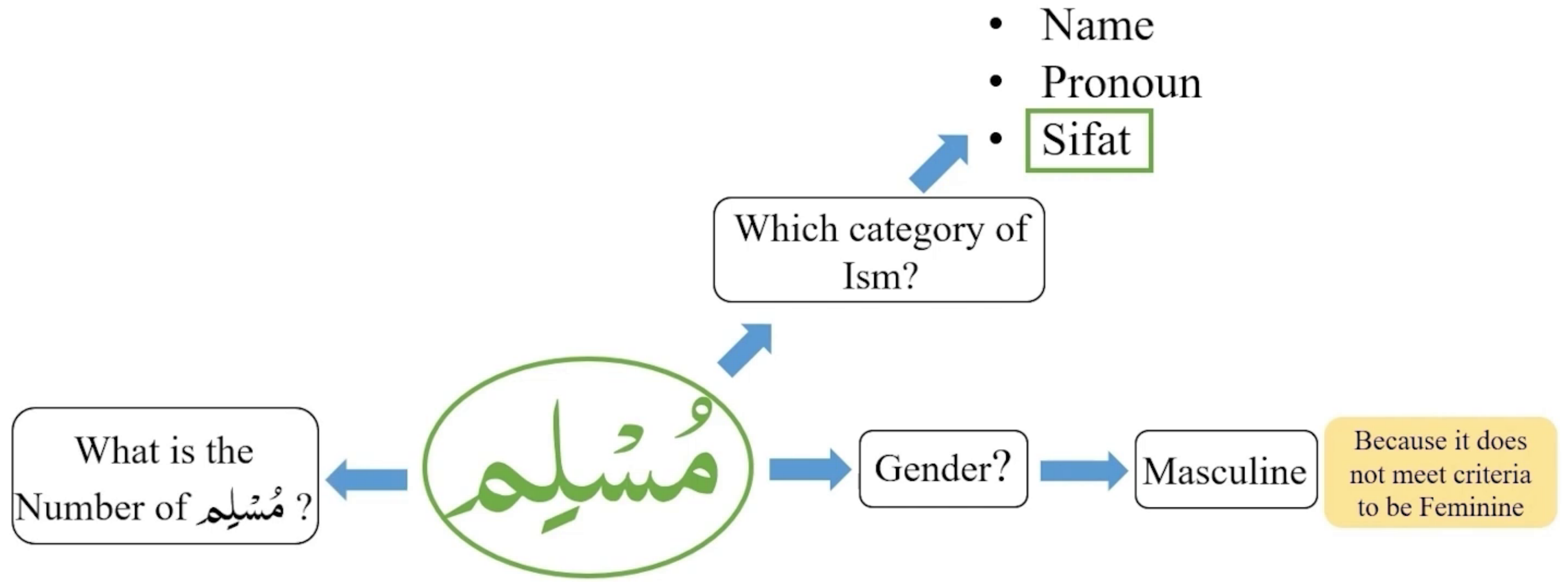
Gender?

Masculine

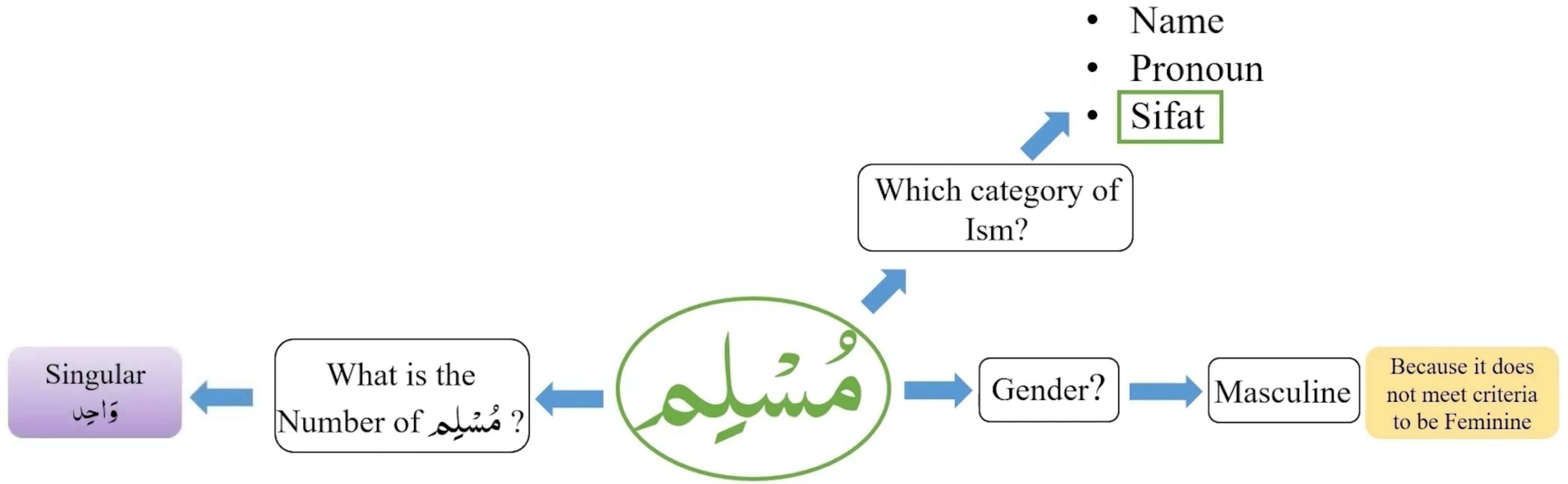
Because it does
not meet criteria
to be Feminine



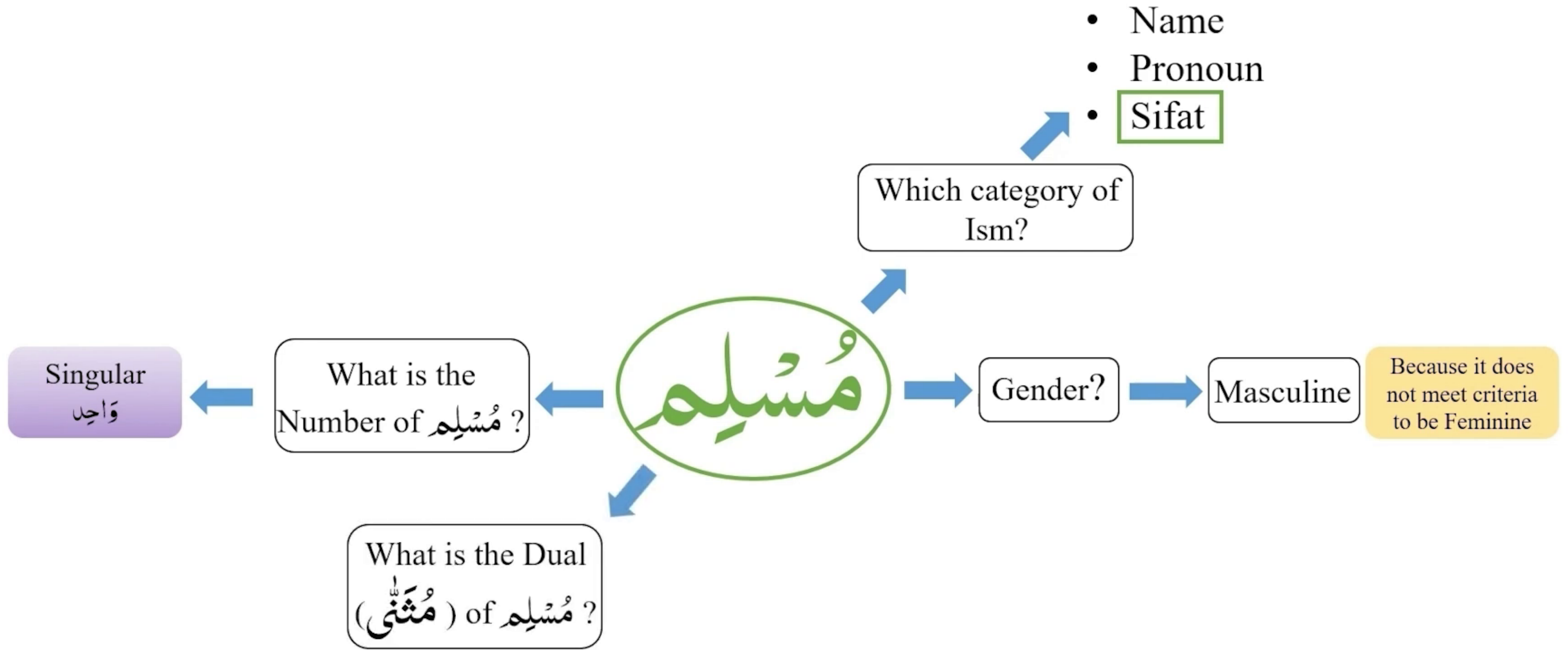
Practice



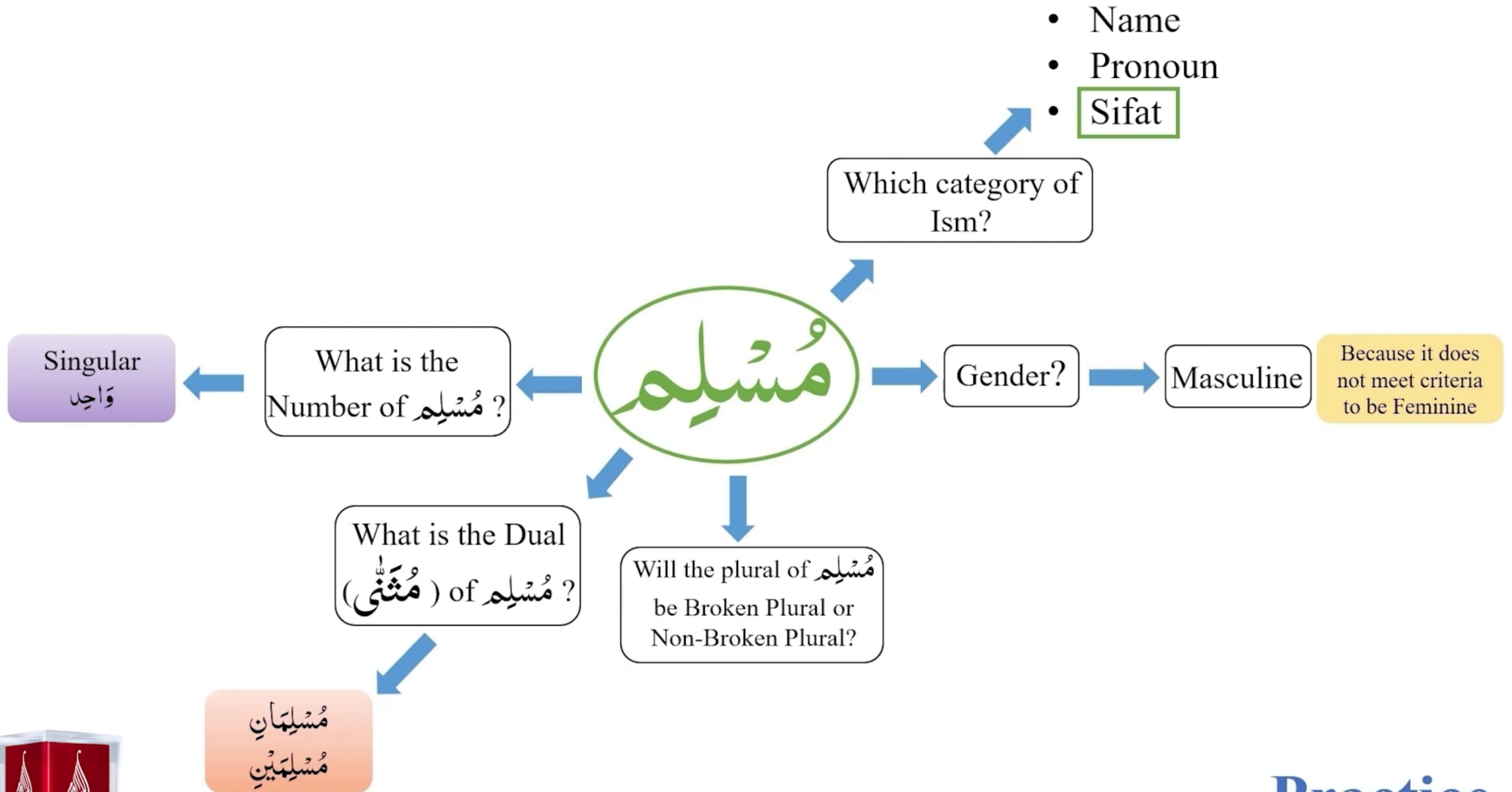
Practice



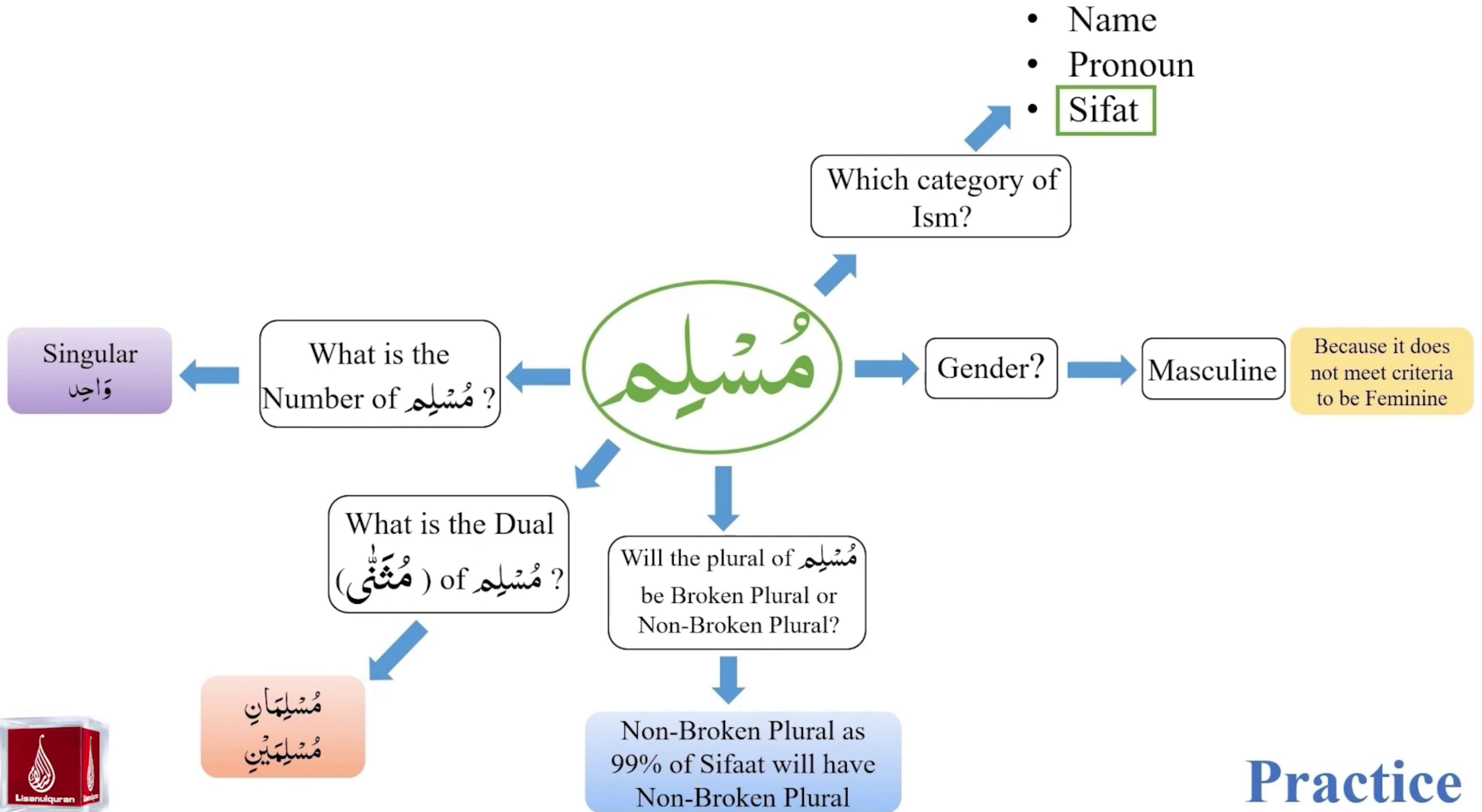
Practice



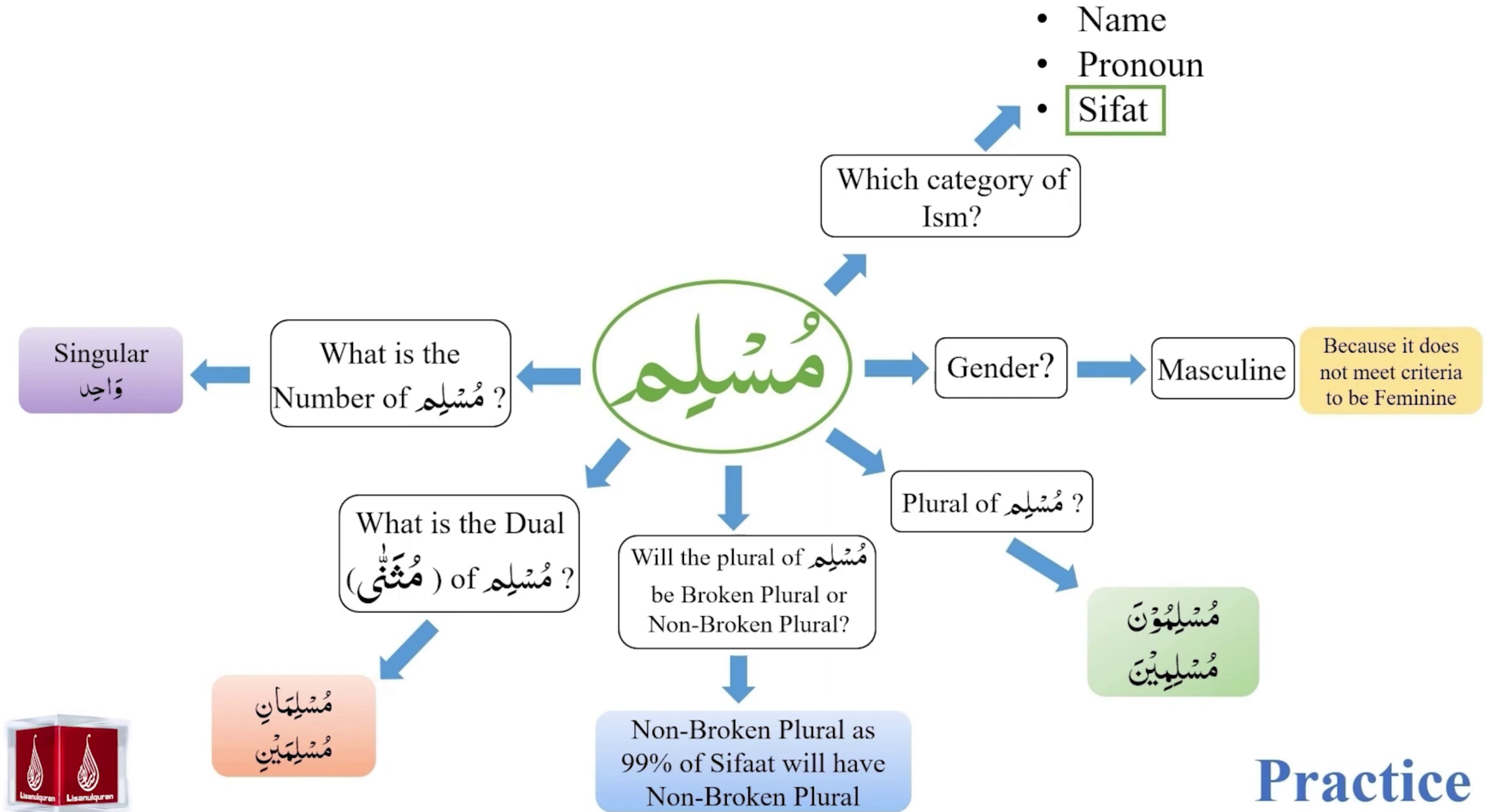
Practice



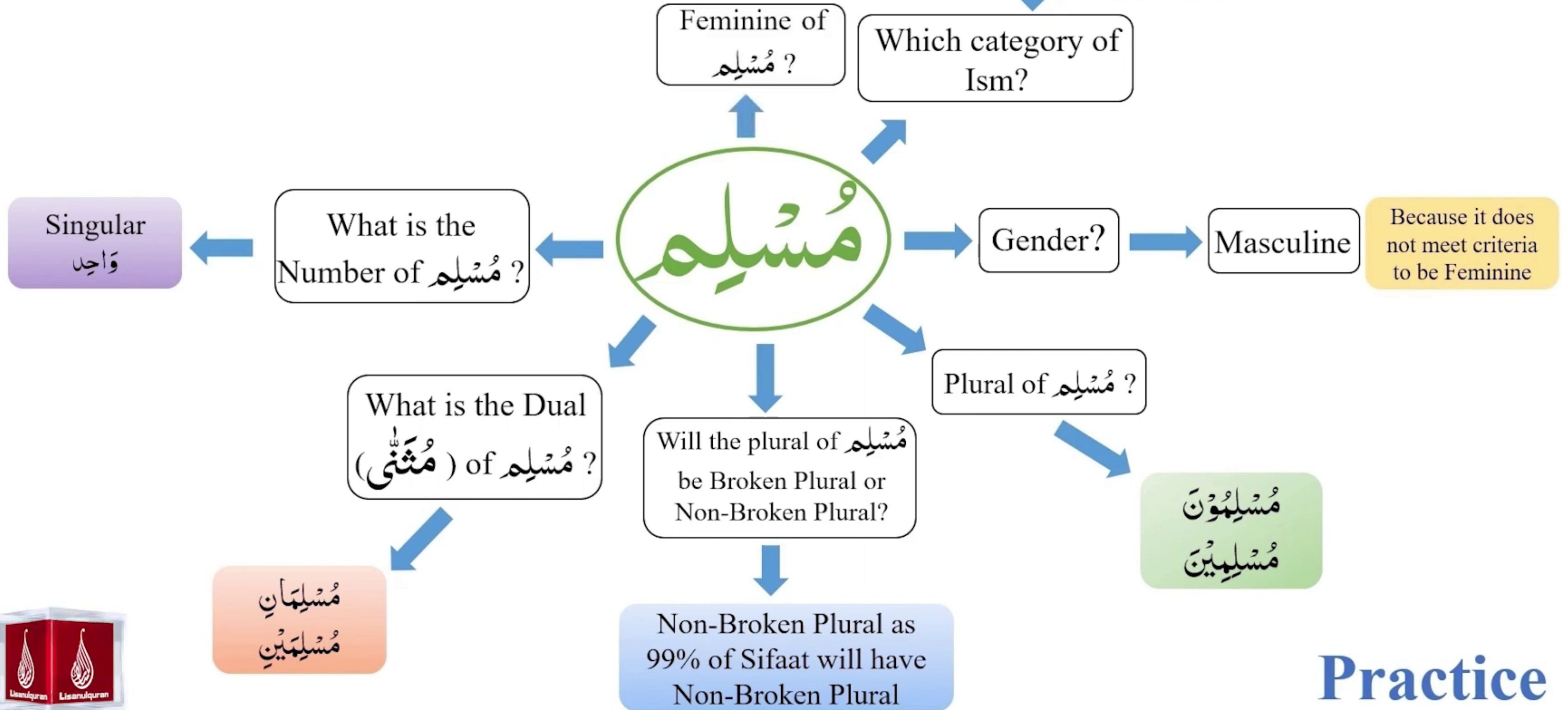
Practice



Practice



- Name
- Pronoun
- **Sifat**



Practice

مُسْلِمَةٌ

- Name
- Pronoun
- Sifat

Feminine of
مُسْلِم؟

Which category of
Ism?

Singular
وَاحِد

What is the
Number of مُسْلِم؟

مُسْلِم

Gender?

Masculine

Because it does
not meet criteria
to be Feminine

What is the Dual
(مُتَنِي) of مُسْلِم؟

Will the plural of مُسْلِم
be Broken Plural or
Non-Broken Plural?

Plural of مُسْلِم؟

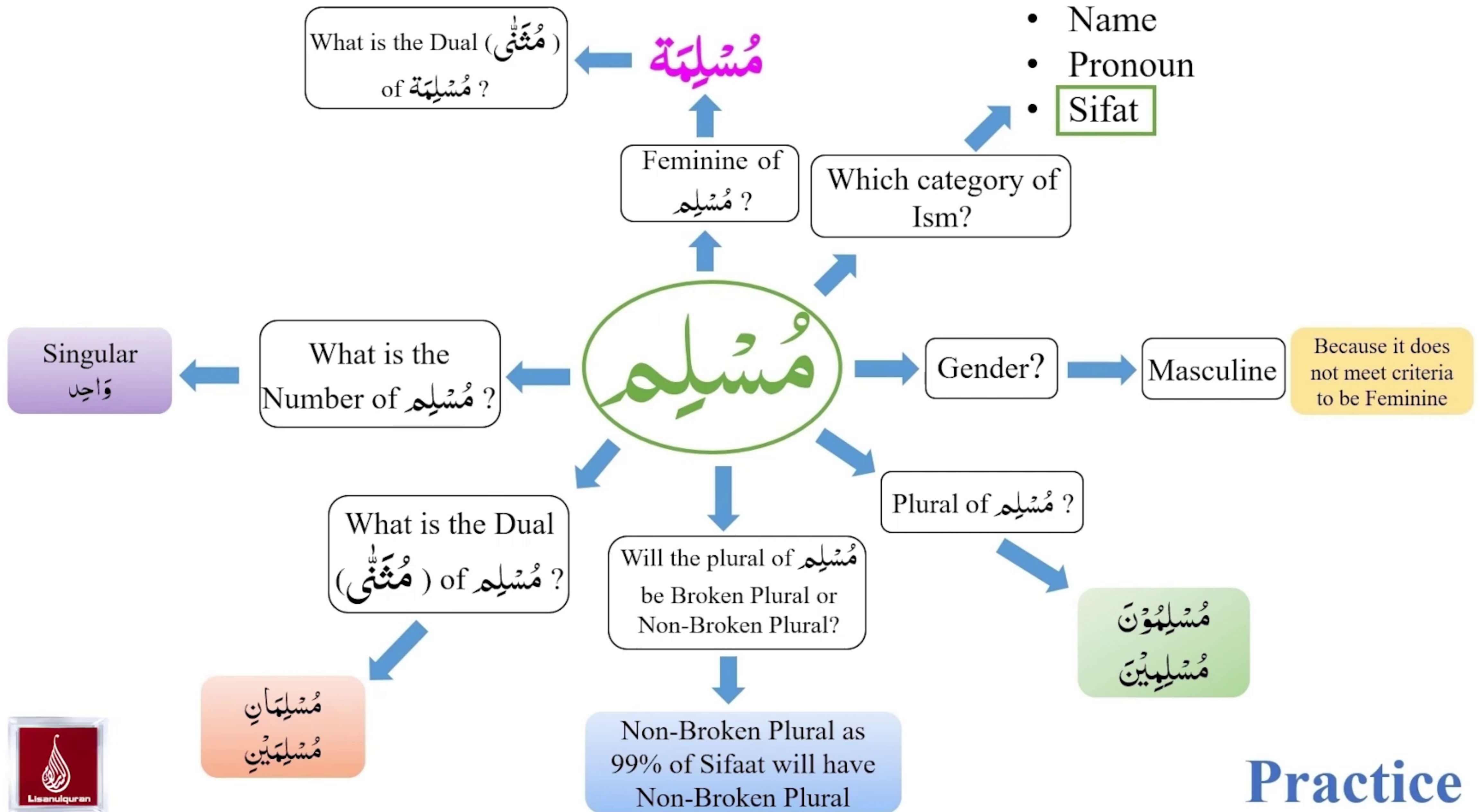
مُسْلِمُونَ
مُسْلِمِينَ

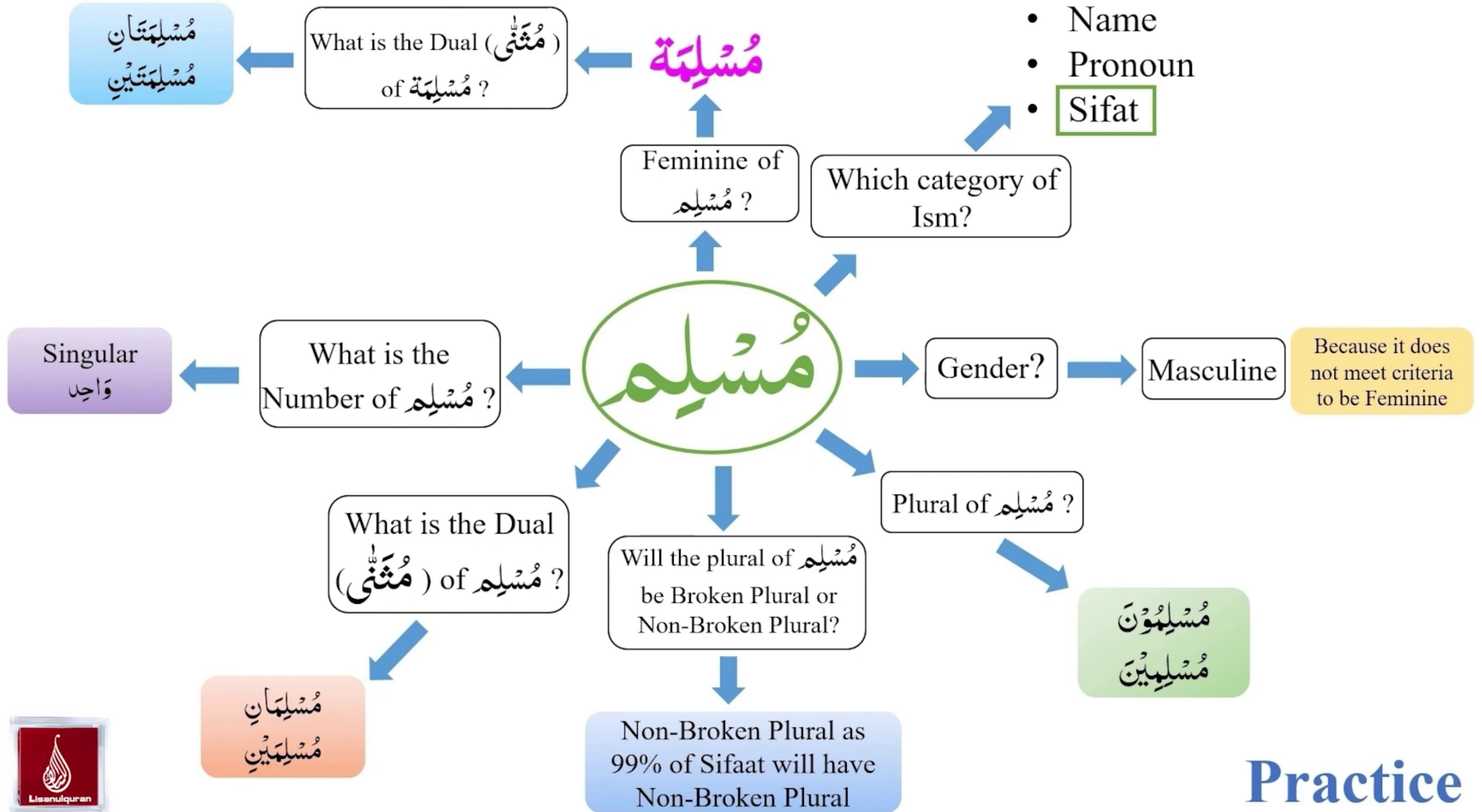
Non-Broken Plural as
99% of Sifaat will have
Non-Broken Plural

مُسْلِمَانِ
مُسْلِمَيْنِ

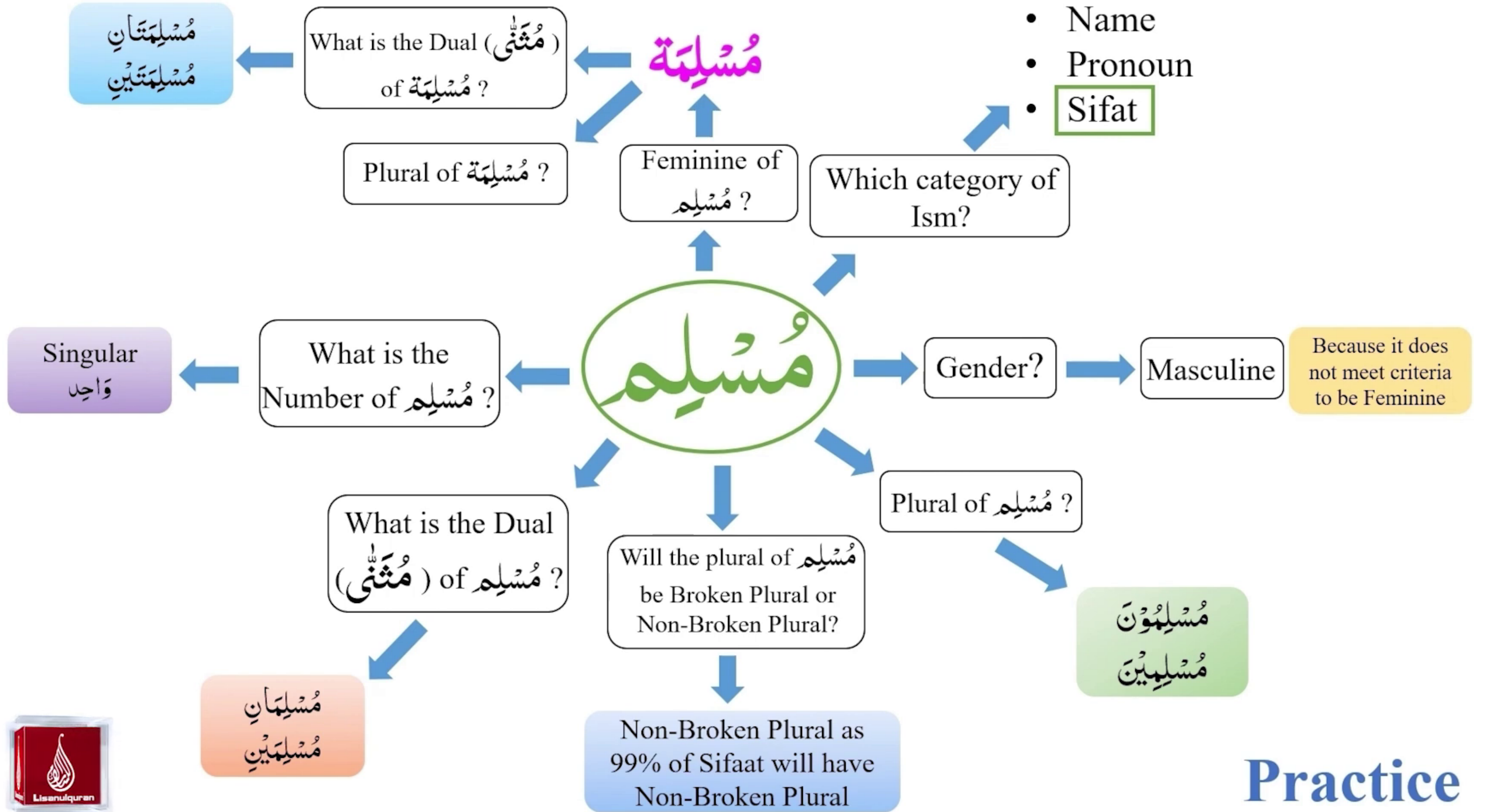


Practice

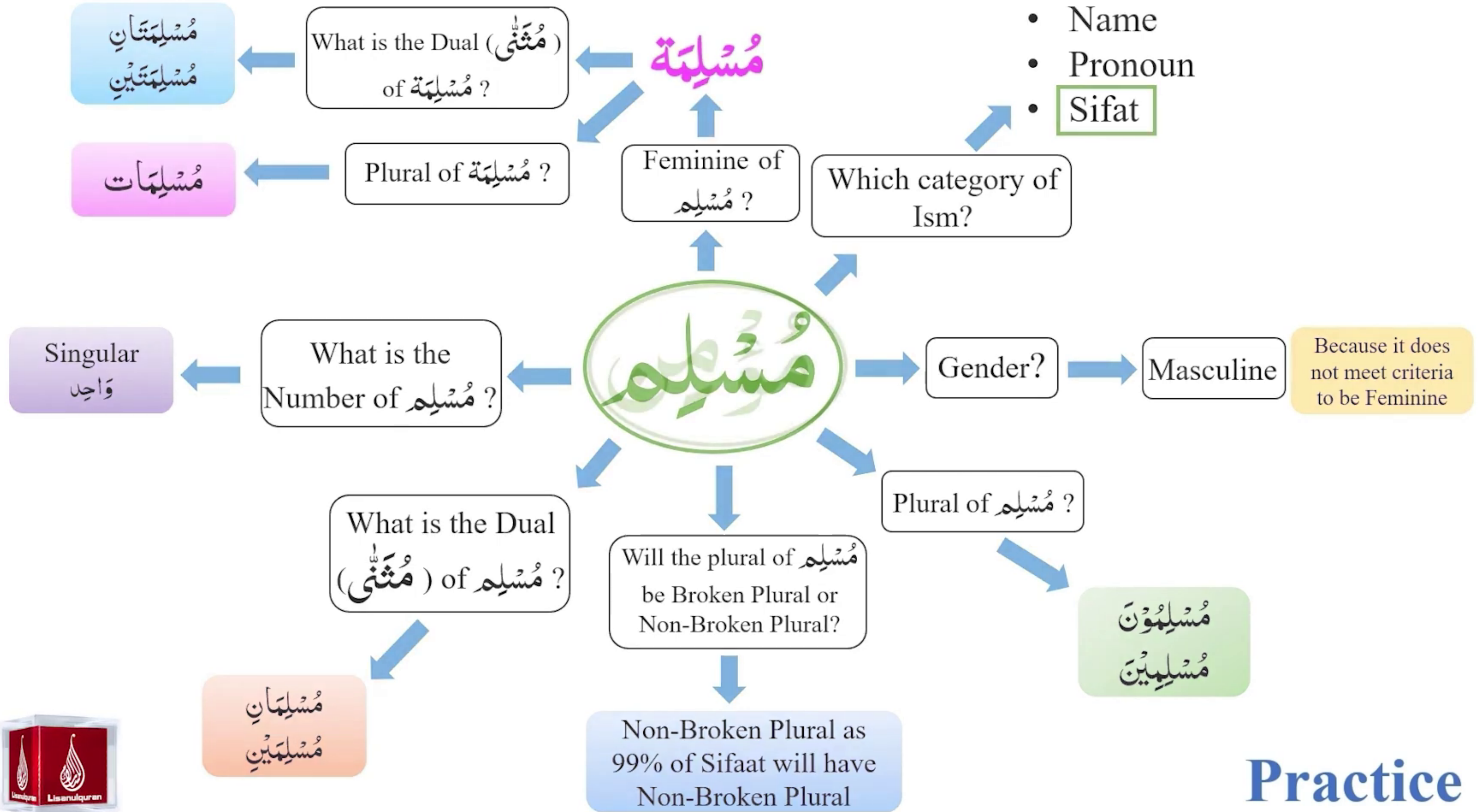




Practice



Practice



مُؤْمِن

مُؤْمِنَة

مُؤْمِنَتَانِ
مُؤْمِنَتَيْنِ

مُؤْمِنَات

Singular
وَاحِد

مُؤْمِنَانِ
مُؤْمِنَيْنِ

مُؤْمِنُونَ
مُؤْمِنِينَ

What is the Dual (مُثْنَى) of مُؤْمِنَة ?

Plural of مُؤْمِنَة ?

Feminine of مُؤْمِن ?

Which category of Ism?

- Name
- Pronoun
- Sifat

What is the Number of مُؤْمِن ?

Gender?

Masculine

Because it does not meet criteria to be Feminine

What is the Dual (مُثْنَى) of مُؤْمِن ?

Will the plural of مُؤْمِن be Broken Plural or Non-Broken Plural?

Plural of مُؤْمِن ?

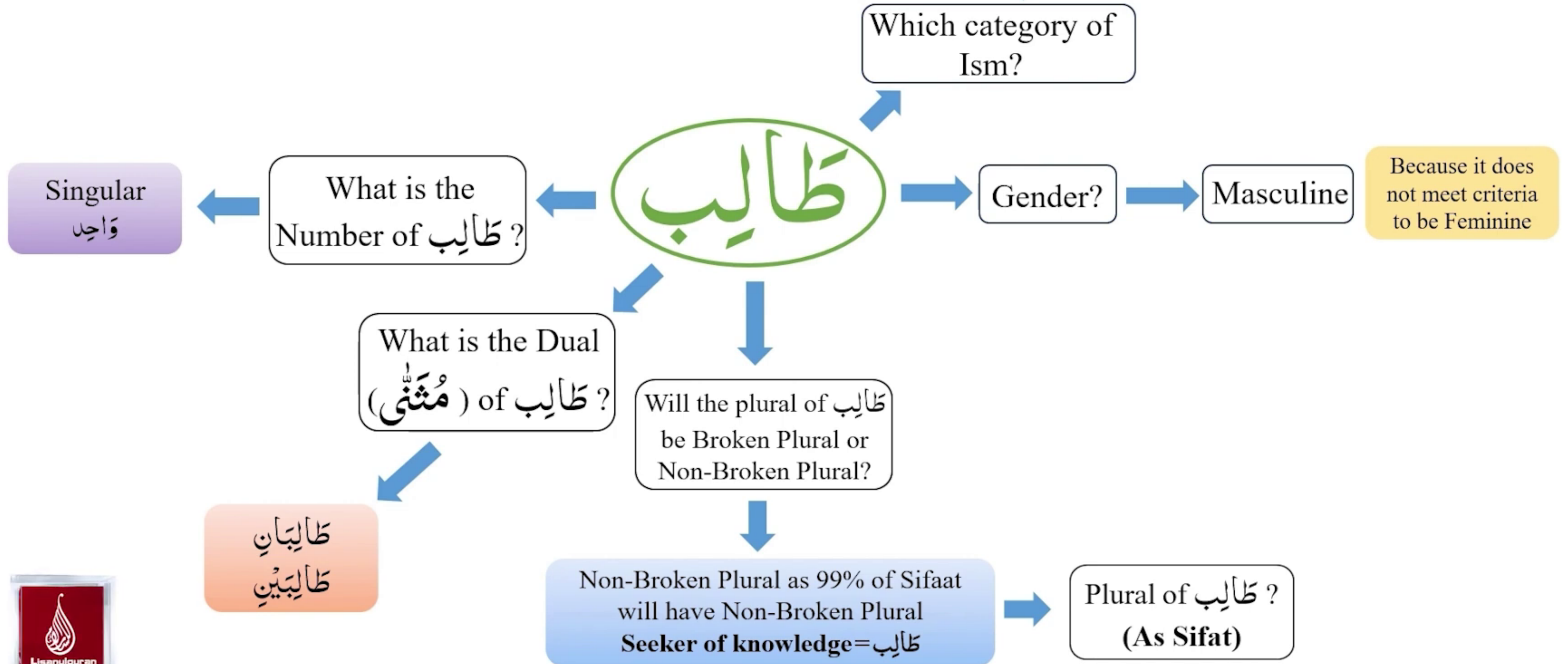
Non-Broken Plural as 99% of Sifaat will have Non-Broken Plural



Practice

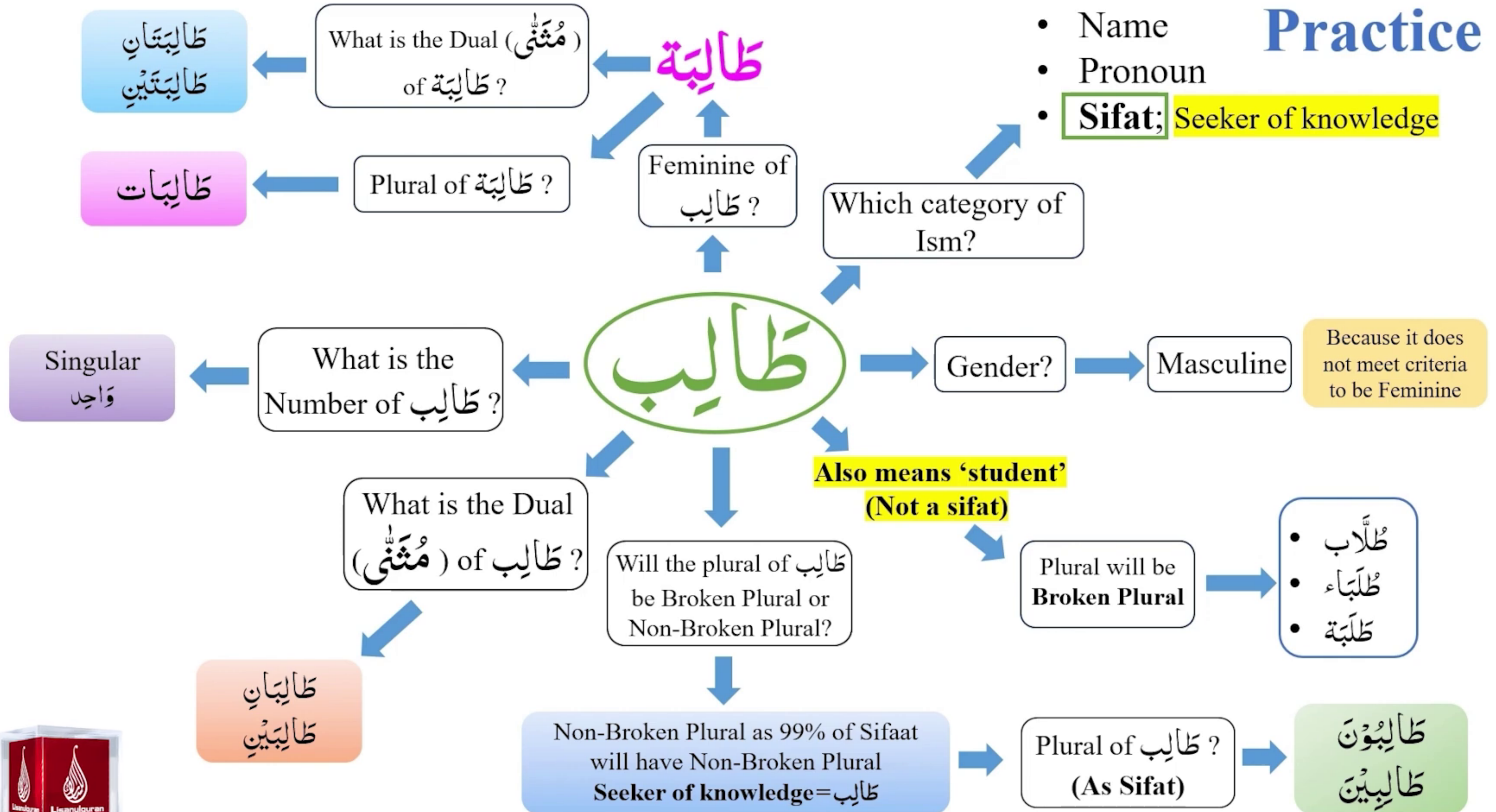
Practice

- Name
- Pronoun
- **Sifat;** Seeker of knowledge



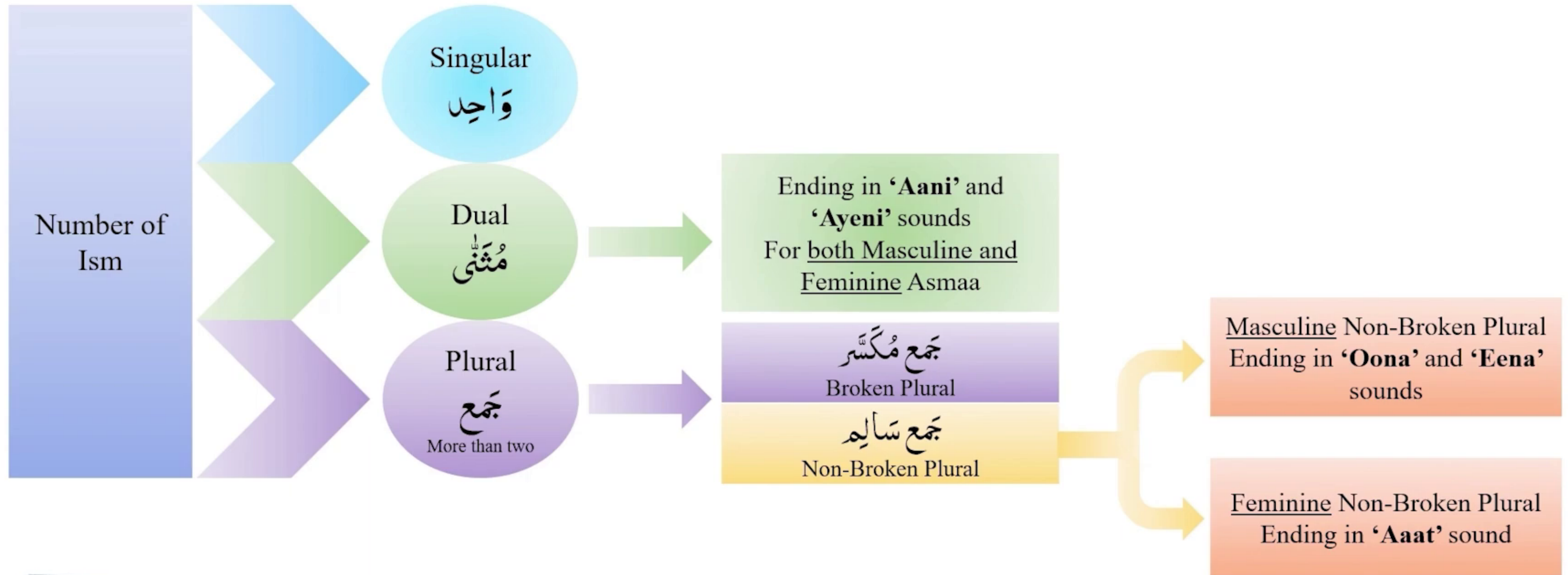
Practice

- Name
- Pronoun
- **Sifat**; Seeker of knowledge



Summary of Number of Ism

عَدَد



سُبْحَانَكَ اللَّهُمَّ وَبِحَمْدِكَ، أَشْهَدُ أَنْ لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا أَنْتَ، أَسْتَغْفِرُكَ وَأَتُوبُ إِلَيْكَ

Glory is to You, O Allah, and praise is to You. I bear witness that there is none worthy of worship but You; I seek Your forgiveness and repent to You.

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End of lecture 5